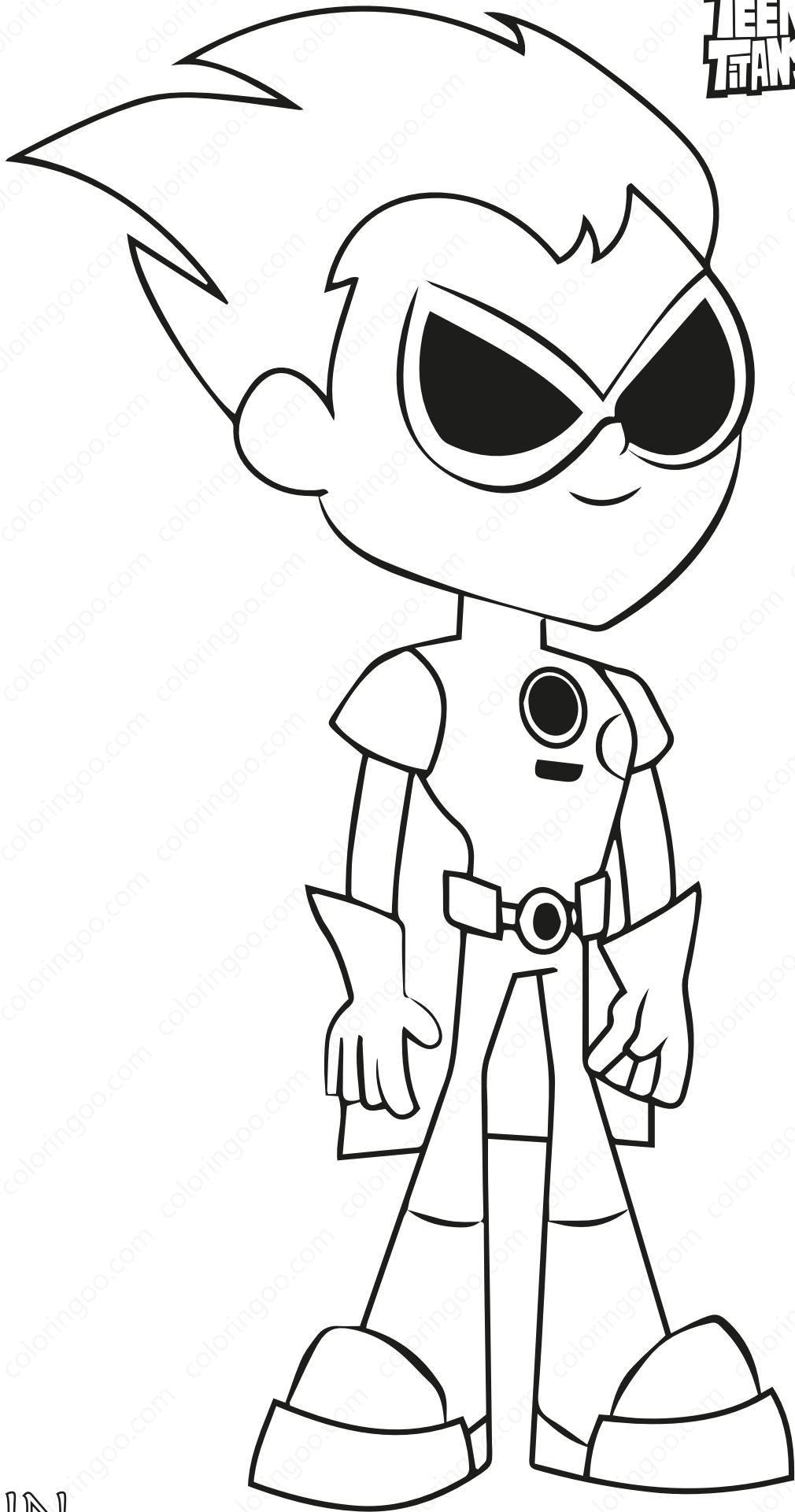


TEEN
TITANS GO!



ROBIN